



DIGITAL TACHOGRAPHS



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Senior advisor / Expert

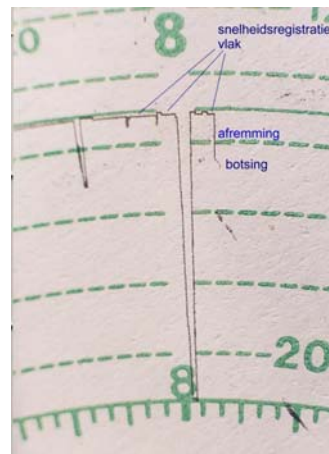
**IVW Transport and Water Management Inspectorate
Netherlands**



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CHRONOLOGY





INTRODUCTION



Digital recording equipment is the replacement for all the current versions of analogue recording equipment and will be fitted to all vehicles that are subject to Regulation (EEC) 3820/85 from the mandatory fitment date – 1st May 2006.

There are no requirements to retrofit existing vehicles.

Penetration grade digitach NL at the moment 30 to 35 %



INTRODUCTION II



Why is the (digital) tachograph introduced?

- To ensure drivers' social needs are met
- To give a level playing field across the transport sector
- To improve road safety



INTRODUCTION III



Why Digital Tachographs?

The EU want to stem the constant manipulation of either the recording equipment or records made by it and to assist in driver and vehicle monitoring.

Different types of digital recording equipment



ACTIA



VDO

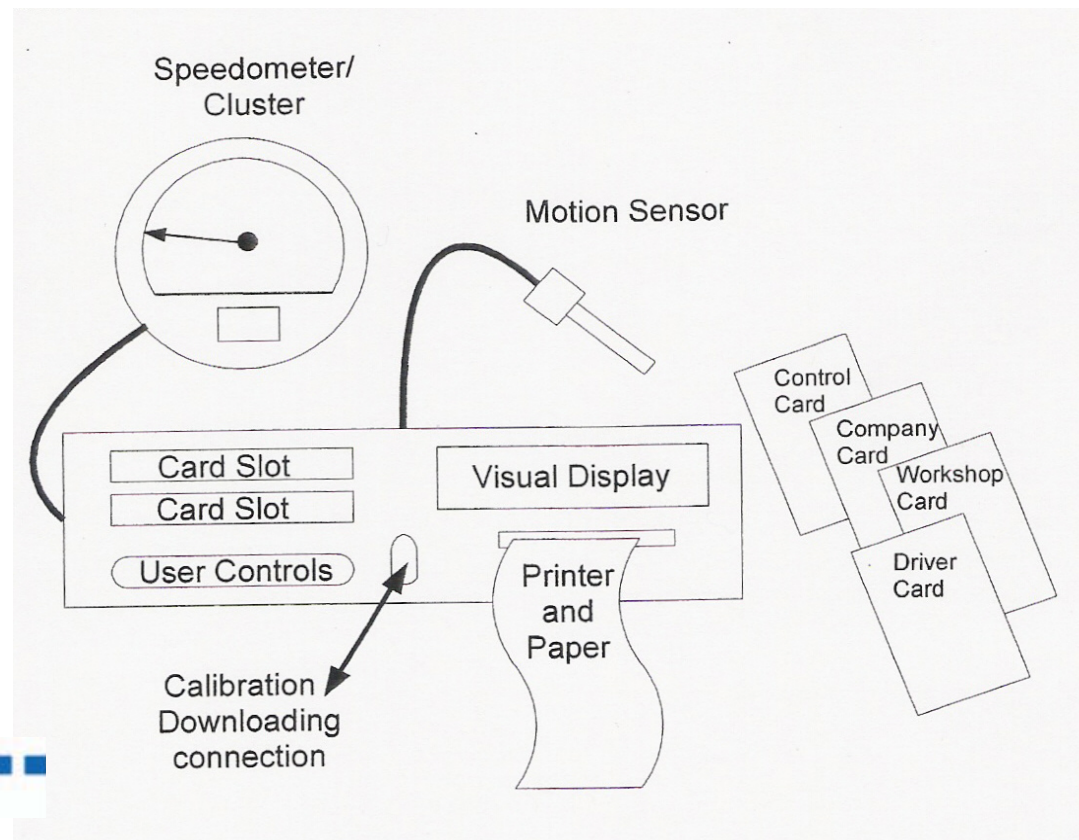


Stoneridge Electronics

Technical lay-out

Recording equipment is clearly shown to include cables, a motion sensor and a vehicle unit .

The diagram shows the basic components and layout





Reading the print-out



m *automotive*
mannesmann
VDO

```

▼ 01.09.98 09:00 (UTC)
# HUEGLE Axel
#ID /02384782636238000
#* .....
24h
# LAIS
Norbert
#ID /00828392838384100
30.07.2002
-----
24.08.98 234
? 00:00 01:59 02h00
# D/VDO-20
100000km
02:00 02:02 00h00
02:03 11:08 09h05
11:09 11:17 00h08
11:18 11:23 00h05
11:24 11:53 00h30
11:54 12:29 00h36
12:30 13:11 00h42
13:12 13:32 00h21
13:33 14:29 00h57
14:30 14:59 00h30
15:00 15:44 00h45
15:45 16:05 00h21
16:06 17:59 01h44
17:30 17:59 00h30
18:00 18:44 00h45
18:45 20:32 01h48 *
20:33 22:50 02h18
22:51 23:59 01h09 *
100489km M 0489km
-----
? 02:00
x 23:59 ?
# 07h33 0489km
? 01h33 09h57
? 02h57 ? 02h00
# 00h00
# .....
# .....

```

Date and time at which the document is printed

Controller identification

Card holder identification

Vehicle Identification

Mode Activities

Card daily summary

Control Place

Controller's signature
Driver's signature

SMART CARDS

There are four types of Smart cards available:

- Driver Card
- Company Card
- Control Card
- Workshop Card





Advantages in general



Keeps drivers' hours data for at least one year

Stores details of attempts to tamper & faults



Records periods of overspeeding

Stores calibration information



Charts replaced by smart cards

Remote (GPRS / UMTS) downloaden allowed & possible

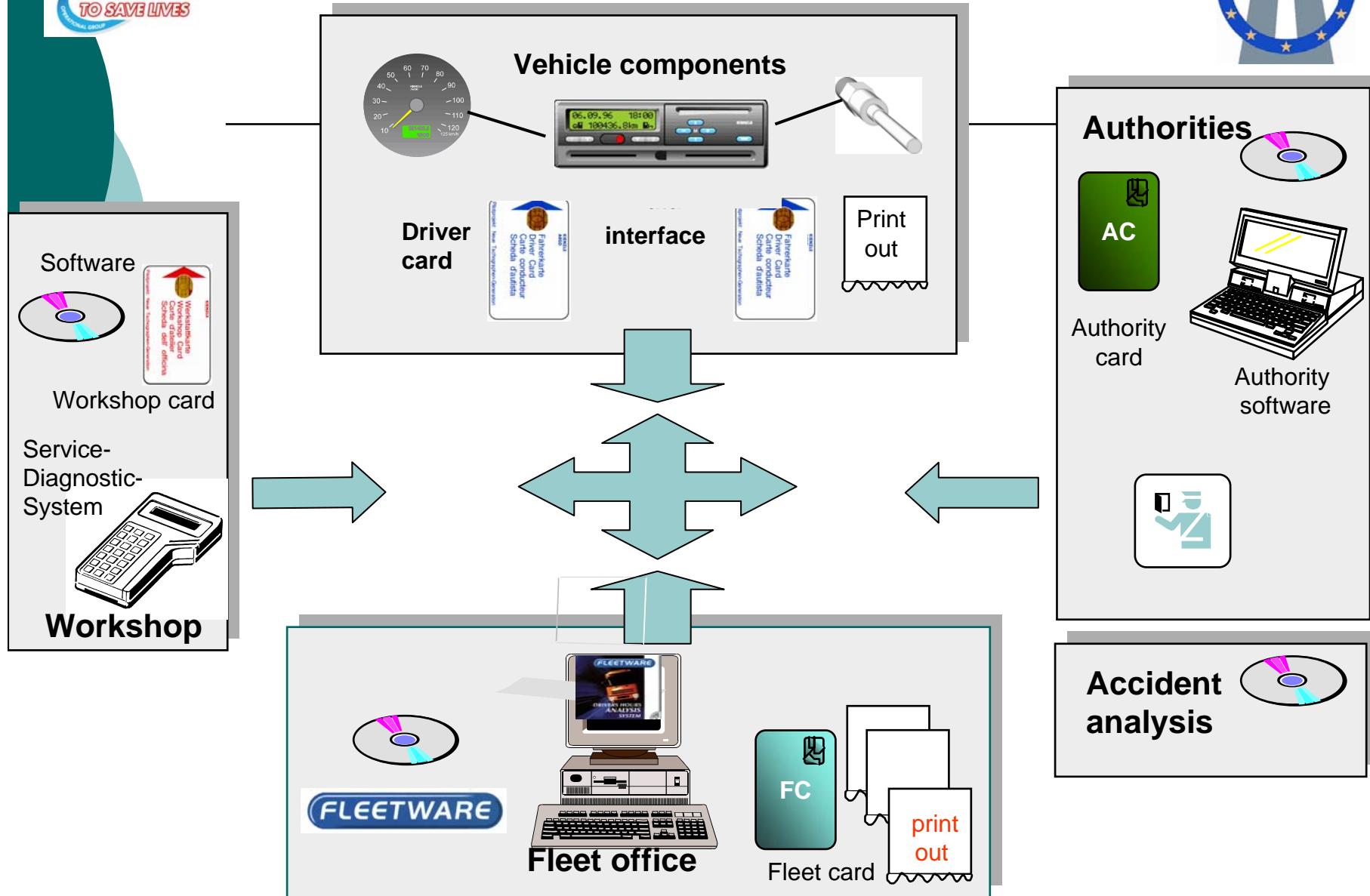


Advantages transport company



- Adequate and swift checks, less time consuming
- Better enforcement performance (from 1% to 4% in 2012)
- Adequate records for own use
- Automated analyses have a positive influence on unambiguous interpretation

DTCO Digital Tachograph Summary





ESTIMATE ANNUAL COSTS NL



De bedragen zijn hieronder onderverdeeld in bedrijfseffecten (nalevingskosten) en administratieve lasten op jaarbasis in euro's:

Bedrijfseffecten:		Administratieve lasten:	
Kosten bedrijfskaart:	1 670 000	Aanvraag bedrijfskaart:	75 000
Kosten kaartlezer:	1 380 000	Aanvraag best. Kaart:	74.500
Kosten best. Kaart:	2 673 000	Ophalen best. Kaart:	661 500
Cursuskosten verv.:	315 000	Gederfde werktijd verv.:	1 039 360
Kosten wkp kaart:	210 100	Gederfde werktijd wkp:	376 800
Cursuskosten wkp:	70 650	Aanvraag wkp kaart:	7 225
TOTAAL	6 318 750	TOTAAL	2 234 135

THREATS

Although the digital tachograph was introduced as tamper-proof, it soon showed that it was sometimes quite easy to manipulate.



Thanks for your attention!



Questions?