# Guidelines for a demand-oriented berth development in Austria

Ulf Meinel Vienna, 08.11.2018

### **Initial situation**

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#### Number of berths in Austria





#### Number of public berths in Austria

126 public berths in total



#### Distance between public berths for cargo and passenger vessels for common purposes

Ø distance berth ↔ berth: 5.1 km

Ø travel time motor cargo vessel upstream: 34 minutes

maximum distance berth ↔ berth: 29 km (in the section East of Vienna)

Ø travel time motor cargo vessel upstream: 4 hours, 8 minutes

 $\rightarrow$  distances do not reveal anything about the quality of the berths

#### River bank construction of public berths for cargo and passenger vessels for common purposes



53 x inclined

8 x vertical or partially vertical (thereof 6 x in Vienna)





- $\rightarrow$  vertical river bank constructions
  - few in number
  - concentrated in Vienna

## Importance of vertical river bank constructions

higher **safety** during berthing process, embarking and debarking of crew and passengers

possibility for transhipment of a car

better accessibility for rescue teams in case of emergency

better conditions for realising service features, e.g. onshore power supply



#### Car transhipment sites



## currently few possibilities for the transhipment of cars

(limited to berths with a vertical river bank construction)

#### **Onshore power supply**



currently **no onshore power supply** at public berths for cargo and passenger vessels outside of ports

# Loaded journeys of motor cargo vessels (dry and tank)



 $\rightarrow$  growing demand for well-equipped berths

## Implementation concept for a demand-oriented berth development

#### Development priorities – Cluster A: Constructional measures

Restoration of damages & continuous preservation monitoring

Upgrade & provision of additional service features focus on berths with vertical river bank construction (highest demand)

- documentation of damages (frost, collisions etc.)
- restauration of damages
- implementation of a monitoring routine to avoid major damages in the future
- examining alternatives to inclined river bank constructions (sheet pile walls, dolphins etc.)
  - examining possibilites for
    - o car transhipment
    - o onshore power supply

#### Development priorities – Cluster B: Traffic management

Demandoriented limitation of the maximum time allowed for berthing focus on attractive and highly frequented berths

- monitoring of berthing time by transponder signals
- informing Navigation Surveillance in case of exceedance of maximum time allowed for berthing
- $\rightarrow$  giving mores vessels the possibility to berth

Electronic berth space monitoring & reservation tools feasibility analysis and implementation plans for tools helping skippers to plan where and when to berth

- display of the occupation status of a berth on ENCs
- → enabling skippers to reserve a required berth prior

#### Development priorities – Cluster C: Onshore power supply

Demand survey & costs-benefit analysis

- identification of berths
  - o with the highest demand
  - where the highest benefit can be expected (e.g. nearby residential areas)
- cost-benefit analysis together with external experts

Strategy and measures for the Austrian Danube

- consideration of the international context regarding technical standards, payment system etc.
  - $\rightarrow$  transnational harmonisation

#### Development priorities – Cluster D: Financing

Strategy for the total inventory of public berths

Management and charging concept

- monitoring of usage intensity via transponder signals
- ongoing dialogue with Supreme Navigation Authority and Navigation Surveillance
- consideration of financial and personnel resources
- $\rightarrow$  prioritisation for future developments in cooperation

Concepts for a partial refinancing of the stments and management of berths

 consideration of possible future refinancing models (charging of usage of certain berths with additional service features or of particular services at public berths)

## Achievements and next steps

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#### List of public berths for cargo and passenger vessels on the Austrian Danube

River-km Danube	River bank	Name of the berth	Length (m)	Main sign	Additional information	Width of the berthing area on the water	Max. time allowed for berthing	River bank construction
2 219,7	R	Freinberg	700	E.6 1	Liegedauer max. 24h (max. time allowed for berthing 24h)	50 m	24 h	inclined
2.212,6	R	Untere Laende Esternberg	400	E.5.1 4(	ausgenommen Kleinfahrzeuge (small craft excluded)	40 m		inclined
2.199,6	R	Klosterfeld	780	E.5.1 50 60	ausgenommen Kleinfahrzeuge (small craft excluded)	50 m 60 m		inclined
2.184,7	R	Inzell	750	E.5.1 30	ausgenommen Kleinfahrzeuge (small craft excluded)	30 m		inclined
2.178,1	L	Obermühl	270	E.5.3-3	ausgenommen Kleinfahrzeuge (small craft excluded)	Ш		vertical
2 162,7					lock Aschach			
2.159,9	R	Öffentliche Lände Aschach	520	E.5.1 30	ausgenommen Kleinfahrzeuge (small craft excluded)	30 m		inclined / vertical
2 150 1	ь	Acobooh	1.076	E 5 1 <b>5</b> (	ausgenommen Kleinfahrzeuge	50 m		inclined

- showing most important information about berths (location, lenght ٠ etc.)
- publication on ullet

- plan their berthing
- find alternative berths nearby in case berth of 1st choice is blocked ۲

## Information tool for monitoring berthing duration



Liegezeitüberschreitung (1. Meldung)

NameMMSILändeNordbahnländeISRSATVIE00001BER3R19297Einfahrt09.10.2018 02:32:39 (Zeitpunkt der Einfahrt)Liegedauer48 StundenErlaubte Liegedauer48 StundenTimestamp11.10.2018 02:31:05 (Zeitpunkt der letzen gültigen Positionsmeldung)

- monitoring of the berthing via transponder signals at berths with a limited time allowed for berthing in Linz and Vienna
- e-mail-notification to Navigation Surveillance in case of exceedance of maximum time allowed for berthing
- $\rightarrow$  avoidance of blockage of highly frequented berths

Traffic management – quick wins (cooperation with Supreme Navigation Authority)

limiting maximum time allowed for berthing to 48 hrs, at berths with a vertical river bank construction (excluding tank berths)

 $\rightarrow$  avoiding blockage of highly frequented berths

#### redesignation of the former Öffentliche

Fahrgastlände (formerly exclusively dedicated to passenger vessels)

- now also allowed for cargo vessels
- new name: Brigittenau III  $\rightarrow$  provision of an additional berth with vertical river bank construction for cargo vessels







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# Examination of damages on berths with vertical river bank constructions in Vienna

- **documentation of damages** due to frost, collisions, vegetation etc.
- underwater survey
- cost-estimation for necessary
  restaurations

 $\rightarrow$  decision basis for berth restorations





# Feasibility study on the upgrade of berths in Linz and Vienna

examination and assessment of alternatives to inclined river bank constructions in Linz and Vienna

- o sheet pile walls
- o dolphins with pontoon
- o dolphins with landing-stages including possibilities for
- o the transhipment of cars
- o onshore power supply
- $\rightarrow$  decision basis for a future berth upgrade
- $\rightarrow$  detailed design of berth and application for required permits in 2019





#### End of the presentation – Question session

#### Contact



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